

## TITLE 11—BANKRUPTCY

*This title was enacted by Pub. L. 95-598, title I, § 101, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2549*

Chap.		Sec.
1.	<b>General Provisions .....</b>	<b>101</b>
3.	<b>Case Administration .....</b>	<b>301</b>
5.	<b>Creditors, the Debtor, and the Es- tate .....</b>	<b>501</b>
7.	<b>Liquidation .....</b>	<b>701</b>
9.	<b>Adjustment of Debts of a Munici- pality .....</b>	<b>901</b>
11.	<b>Reorganization .....</b>	<b>1101</b>
12.	<b>Adjustment of Debts of Family Farmers with Regular Annual In- come<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>1201</b>
13.	<b>Adjustment of Debts of an Individ- ual With Regular Income .....</b>	<b>1301</b>
[15.	<b>Repealed.]</b>	

### AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-394, title V, § 501(d)(39), Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4147, struck out item for chapter 15, “United States Trustees”.

1986—Pub. L. 99-554, title II, § 257(a), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3114, added item for chapter 12.

TABLE I

This Table lists the sections of former Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of Title 11, as revised by Pub. L. 95-598 which cover similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>
1(1)–(3) .....	Rep.
1(4) .....	101(12)
1(5)–(7) .....	Rep.
1(8) .....	101(8)
1(9), (10) .....	Rep.
1(11) .....	101(9)
1(12), (13) .....	Rep.
1(14) .....	101(11)
1(15), (16) .....	Rep.
1(17) .....	101(17), (18)
1(18) .....	Rep.
1(19) .....	101(26)
1(20)–(22) .....	Rep.
1(23) .....	101(30)
1(24) .....	101(31)
1(25), (26) .....	Rep.
1(27) .....	101(34)
1(28), (29) .....	Rep.
1(29a) .....	101(38)
1(30) .....	101(40)
1(31) .....	Rep.
1(32) .....	101(24)
1(33), (34) .....	Rep.
1(35) .....	102(7)
11(a)(1) .....	109(a)
11(a)(2) .....	502(1)
11(a)(2A) .....	505(a), (b)
11(a)(3), (4) .....	Rep.
11(a)(5) .....	721
11(a)(6) .....	Rep.
11(a)(7) .....	363
11(a)(8) .....	350
11(a)(9)–(14) .....	Rep.
11(a)(15) .....	105
11(a)(16) .....	Rep.
11(a)(17) .....	324
11(a)(18) .....	303(i)
11(a)(19), (20) .....	Rep.
11(a)(21) .....	543(b), (c)

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Does not conform to chapter heading.

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<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>
11(a)(22) .....	305(a)(2)
11(b) .....	Rep.
21 .....	303(h)
22 .....	109(b)
22(a) .....	301
22(b) .....	303(a)
23(a) .....	Rep.
23(b) .....	303(b)
23(c)–(f) .....	Rep.
23(g) .....	723
23(h)–(k) .....	Rep.
24 .....	522
25(a)(1) .....	343, 521(4)
25(a)(2) .....	Rep.
25(a)(3) .....	521(2)
25(a)(4) .....	521(3)
25(a)(5) .....	521(3)
25(a)(6) .....	521(2)
25(a)(7) .....	521(2)
25(a)(8), (9) .....	521(1)
25(a)(10) .....	343, 344
25(a)(11) .....	521(3)
25(b) .....	Rep.
26 .....	541(a)
27, 28 .....	Rep.
29(a) .....	362
29(b)–(d) .....	Rep.
29(e) .....	108(a), (b)
29(f) .....	108(c)
30, 31 .....	(See former 501–1103)
32(a) .....	727(a)(10), 1141(d)(4)
32(b) .....	727(c)
32(c)(1) .....	727(a)(2), (4)
32(c)(2) .....	727(a)(3)
32(c)(3) .....	727(a)(4)
32(c)(4) .....	727(a)(2)
32(c)(5) .....	727(a)(8), (9)
32(c)(6) .....	727(a)(6)
32(c)(7) .....	727(a)(5)
32(c)(8) .....	Rep.
32(d), (e) .....	Rep.
32(f) .....	524(a)
32(g), (h) .....	Rep.
33 .....	727(d), (e), 1328(e)
34 .....	524(e)
35(a)(1) .....	523(a)(1)
35(a)(2) .....	523(a)(2)
35(a)(3) .....	523(a)(3)
35(a)(4) .....	523(a)(4)
35(a)(5), (6) .....	Rep.
35(a)(7) .....	523(a)(5)
35(a)(8) .....	523(a)(6)
35(b) .....	523(b), 349(a)
35(c) .....	523(c)
35(c)(4) .....	362
41(a) .....	Rep.
41(b) .....	303(d)
41(c)–(e) .....	Rep.
41(f) .....	301
42 .....	T. 28 § 1480
43 .....	Rep.
44(a) .....	343
44(b)–(f) .....	Rep.
44(g) .....	549(c)
44(h)–(l) .....	Rep.
45–51 .....	Rep.
52, 53 .....	Rep.
54 .....	Rep.
55 .....	T. 28 § 1475
61–71 .....	Rep.
72(a) .....	702
72(b) .....	705
72(c) .....	327(c)
73 .....	321
74 .....	325, 703(a)

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This Table lists the sections of former Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of Title 11, as revised by Pub. L. 95–598 which cover similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>
75(a)(1) .....	704(1)
75(a)(2) .....	345
75(a)(3) .....	704(2)
75(a)(4) .....	Rep.
75(a)(5) .....	704(2)
75(a)(6) .....	Rep.
75(a)(7) .....	704(3)
75(a)(8) .....	704(4)
75(a)(9) .....	704(5)
75(a)(10) .....	704(6)
75(a)(11), (12) .....	Rep.
75(a)(13) .....	704(8)
75(a)(14) .....	Rep.
75(b), (c) .....	Rep.
76(a), (b) .....	Rep.
76(c) .....	326(a), 330
76(d) .....	Rep.
76(e) .....	326(d)
76(f), (g) .....	Rep.
76a .....	330
77 .....	107
78(a) .....	Rep.
78(b) .....	322(a)
78(c) .....	322(b)(1)
78(d) .....	322(b)(2)
78(e) .....	Rep.
78(f), (g) .....	322(b)(2)
78(h) .....	Rep.
78(i) .....	322(c)
78(j)—(l) .....	Rep.
78(m) .....	322(d)
78(n) .....	Rep.
79–82 .....	Rep.
91, 92 .....	341
93(a)–(c) .....	Rep.
93(d) .....	502(a), (c)
93(e) .....	Rep.
93(f) .....	502(b)
93(g) .....	502(d)
93(h) .....	506(a), (b)
93(i) .....	501(b), 509
93(j) .....	724(a)
93(k) .....	502(j)
93(l), (m) .....	Rep.
93(n) .....	501(a), 726(a)(3)
93a .....	Rep.
94 .....	342
95(a) .....	301
95(b) .....	303(b)
95(c), (d) .....	Rep.
95(e) .....	303(b)
95(f) .....	303(c)
95(g) .....	303(j), 707
95(h) .....	Rep.
96 .....	547
96(a)(4) .....	547(e)(1)(B)
96(b) .....	550, 551
96(c) .....	547(c)(4), 553
96(d) .....	329
96(e)(1) .....	741
96(e)(2) .....	745, 751, 752
96(e)(3) .....	753
96(e)(5) .....	749
101 .....	345
101a .....	Rep.
102(a)(1) .....	503(b)(2)
102(a)(2)–(4) .....	Rep.
102(b) .....	Rep.
102(c) .....	504
102(d) .....	Rep.
103 .....	101(4)
103(a)(9) .....	502(b)(7)
103(c) .....	365
103a .....	Rep.
104(a) .....	507
104(a)(1) .....	503(b)
104(a)(2) .....	507(a)(3)
104(a)(4) .....	502(b)(4), 505(a), (b)
104(b) .....	Rep.
105(a)–(c) .....	Rep.
105(d) .....	508
105(e) .....	Rep.
106(a) .....	347(a)
106(b) .....	Rep.
107(a) .....	349(b), 547(b), (d), 551
107(b), (c) .....	545
107(c)(1)(A) .....	545(1)
107(c)(1)(B) .....	545(2), 546(b)
107(c)(1)(C) .....	545(3), (4)
107(c)(2) .....	551
107(c)(3) .....	724(b)
107(d)(1)(a)–(c) .....	Rep.
107(d)(1)(d) .....	101(26)
107(d)(1)(e) .....	Rep.
107(d)(2) .....	548(a)

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<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>
107(d)(3) .....	550
107(d)(4) .....	548(b)
107(d)(5) .....	548(d)(1)
107(d)(6) .....	548(c), 550, 551
107(d)(7) .....	Rep.
107(e), (f) .....	Rep.
108 .....	502(b)(3), 553
109(a) .....	303(e)
109(b) .....	303(i)
109(c) .....	Rep.
109(d) .....	303(g), 543(b), (c)
110(a) .....	541(a)
110(a)(3) .....	541(b)
110(a)(5) .....	522(d)(7), (8)
110(b) .....	365
110(c) .....	541(e), 544(a)
110(d)(1) .....	549(a)
110(d)(2), (3) .....	542(c)
110(d)(4), (5) .....	Rep.
110(e) .....	544(b)
110(f) .....	363
110(g)–(i) .....	Rep.
111, 112 .....	Rep.
201, 202 .....	(See former 501–1103)
202a–204 .....	Rep.
205(a) .....	Rep.
205(b) .....	1171(b), 1172
205(c)(1) .....	1163
205(c)(2) .....	1166
205(c)(3)–(5) .....	Rep.
205(c)(6) .....	1169
205(c)(7)–(13) .....	Rep.
205(d) .....	Rep.
205(e) .....	1173
205(f)–(i) .....	Rep.
205(j) .....	1168
205(k), (l) .....	Rep.
205(m) .....	101(33)
205(n) .....	1167, 1171(a)
205(o) .....	1170
205(p)–(s) .....	Rep.
205a .....	Rep.
206, 207 .....	(See former 501–1103)
208 .....	Rep.
301–303 .....	Rep.
401(1) .....	101(4)
401(2) .....	Rep.
401(3) .....	101(9)
401(4) .....	Rep.
401(5) .....	101(11)
401(6) .....	101(28)
401(7) .....	101(30)
401(8) .....	101(12)
401(9) .....	Rep.
401(10) .....	902(2)
401(11) .....	903(3)
402(a) .....	Rep.
402(b)(1), (2) .....	901
402(b)(3) .....	Rep.
402(c) .....	904
402(d) .....	921(b)
403 .....	903
404 .....	101(29), 109(c)
405(a) .....	921(a), (c)–(f)
405(b) .....	901, 924
405(c) .....	Rep.
405(d) .....	923
405(e) .....	901
405(e)(1) .....	922(a)
405(f), (g) .....	Rep.
405(h) .....	901, 926
406, 407 .....	Rep.
408(a) .....	925
408(b) .....	901
408(c) .....	Rep.
409 .....	901
410(a) .....	941, 942
410(b) .....	942
411, 412 .....	901
413 .....	901, 943(a)
414(a) .....	901
414(b)(1) .....	943(b)(5), (6)
414(b)(2) .....	943(b)(2)
414(b)(3) .....	Rep.
414(b)(4) .....	943(b)(3)
414(b)(5) .....	Rep.
414(b)(6) .....	943(b)(4)
415(a) .....	944(a)
415(b)(1) .....	944(b)
415(b)(2) .....	944(c)
416(a) .....	Rep.
416(b) .....	901
416(c) .....	Rep.
416(d) .....	347(b), 901
416(e) .....	945(a)

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<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>
416(f) .....	Rep.
417 .....	946
418 .....	927
501, 502 .....	Rep.
506(1) .....	101(4)
506(2), (3) .....	Rep.
506(4) .....	101(9)
506(5) .....	101(12)
506(6) .....	101(11)
506(7) .....	Rep.
506(8) .....	101(23)
506(9) .....	101(31)
506(10) .....	Rep.
506(11) .....	101(35)
506(12), (13) .....	Rep.
507 .....	1124
511, 512 .....	Rep.
513 .....	362
514, 515 .....	Rep.
516(1) .....	365
516(2) .....	364
516(3) .....	363
516(4) .....	362
516(5), (6) .....	1110
517-521 .....	Rep.
526 .....	303(b)
527 .....	Rep.
528 .....	T. 28 § 1472
529-533 .....	Rep.
536, 537 .....	303(d)
541-549 .....	Rep.
556 .....	1104(a)
557 .....	327
558 .....	101(13)
559 .....	1105
560 .....	324, 1104(c)
561, 562 .....	Rep.
563 .....	1107(a)
564 .....	1106(a)(2)
565 .....	Rep.
566 .....	107
567(1) .....	1106(a)(3)
567(2) .....	Rep.
567(3) .....	1106(a)(4)(A)
567(4) .....	Rep.
567(5) .....	1106(a)(4)
567(6) .....	Rep.
568 .....	1104(b), 1106(b)
569 .....	1106(a)(5)
570 .....	1121
571-574 .....	Rep.
575 .....	1125(d)
576 .....	1125(b)
577, 578 .....	Rep.
579 .....	1126, 1128(a)
580 .....	1128(b)
586 .....	541(a)
587 .....	1106
588 .....	1107(a)
589 .....	1108
590 .....	Rep.
591 .....	327
596 .....	501(a), 1111
597 .....	1122
598 .....	501(a)
599 .....	1126(a)
600, 601 .....	Rep.
602 .....	502(b)(7)
603 .....	1126(e)
604 .....	1143
605 .....	347(b)
606 .....	1109(b)
607 .....	1109
608 .....	1109(a)
609-613 .....	Rep.
616(1) .....	1123(b)(1)
616(2) .....	1123(a)(5), (b)(4)
616(3) .....	Rep.
616(4) .....	1123(b)(2)
616(5) .....	1123(a)(3)
616(6) .....	1123(a)(2)
616(7)-(9) .....	Rep.
616(10) .....	1123(a)(5)
616(11) .....	1123(a)(7)
616(12)(a) .....	1123(a)(6)
616(12)(b) .....	Rep.
616(13) .....	1123(b)(3)
616(14) .....	1123(b)(5)
621(1) .....	1129(a)(1)
621(2) .....	1129(a)(7), (11)
621(3) .....	1129(a)(3)
621(4) .....	1129(a)(4)
621(5) .....	1129(a)(5)
622 .....	1127
623 .....	1127(d)

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624(1) .....	1141(a)
624(2) .....	1129(a)(6), 1142(a)
624(3), (4) .....	Rep.
625 .....	Rep.
626 .....	1141(c)
627 .....	1142(b)
628(1) .....	1141(d)(1)-(3)
628(2)-(4) .....	Rep.
629(a) .....	1101(2)
629(b) .....	Rep.
629(c) .....	1127(b)
636 .....	1112(b)
637 .....	Rep.
638 .....	348
641(1), (2) .....	Rep.
641(3), (4) .....	330
641(5) .....	503(b)(4)
642(1) .....	503(b)(3), (5)
642(2) .....	Rep.
642(3) .....	503(b)(4)
643 .....	503(b)(3), (4)
644(1) .....	330
644(2) .....	503(b)(4)
644(3) .....	330
644(4) .....	503(b)(3), (4)
645-650 .....	Rep.
656-659 .....	Rep.
661 .....	108(c)
662 .....	Rep.
663 .....	362
664(a) .....	1145(a)
664(b) .....	1145(b)
665, 666 .....	Rep.
667 .....	1146(c)
668 .....	346(j)(1)
669 .....	1129(d)
670 .....	346(j)(5)
671, 672 .....	Rep.
676 .....	Rep.
701, 702 .....	Rep.
706(1), (2) .....	Rep.
706(3) .....	101(12), 109(d)
706(4) .....	Rep.
706(5) .....	101(31)
707(1) .....	101(9)
707(2) .....	101(4), (11)
708 .....	1124
711, 712 .....	Rep.
713(1) .....	365
713(2) .....	363
713(3) .....	Rep.
714 .....	362
715, 716 .....	Rep.
721-728 .....	Rep.
731-733 .....	Rep.
734 .....	341
735 .....	341
735(3) .....	1128(a)
736 .....	341
736(2) .....	501(a)
736(3) .....	343
737(1) .....	Rep.
737(2) .....	1129(a)(9)
737(3) .....	1128(a)
738 .....	1102
739(1)(a) .....	1103(c)(2)
739(1)(b)-(e) .....	1103(c)(3)
739(1)(f) .....	1104(c)(5)
739(2) .....	503(b)(4), 1103(a)
741 .....	Rep.
742 .....	1107(a)
743 .....	1108
744 .....	364
751 .....	1122
752 .....	Rep.
753 .....	502(b)(7)
754, 755 .....	Rep.
755a .....	501(a)
756 .....	Rep.
757(1) .....	Rep.
757(2) .....	1123(b)(2)
757(3)-(7) .....	Rep.
757(8) .....	1123(b)(5)
761 .....	1129(a)(3)
762 .....	Rep.
763 .....	1127
764 .....	1127(d)
765 .....	1127(c)
766(1) .....	1129(a)(1)
766(2) .....	1129(a)(7), (11)
766(3) .....	1129(a)(2)
766(4) .....	1129(a)(3)
767(1) .....	1141(a)
767(2)-(4) .....	Rep.
768-770 .....	Rep.

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<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>
771 .....	1141(d)(1)–(3)
772 .....	Rep.
776, 777 .....	1112(b)
778 .....	348
779–781 .....	Rep.
786 .....	1144
787(1) .....	1127(b)
787(2) .....	1127(c)
787(3) .....	1127(d)
787(4) .....	Rep.
791 .....	108(c)
792 .....	Rep.
793(a) .....	1145(a)
793(b) .....	1145(b)
794 .....	Rep.
795 .....	346(j)(1)
796 .....	346(j)(5)
797 .....	Rep.
799 .....	Rep.
801, 802 .....	Rep.
806(1) .....	Rep.
806(2) .....	101(4)
806(3), (4) .....	Rep.
806(5) .....	101(9)
806(6) .....	101(12), 109(d)
806(7) .....	101(11)
806(8) .....	101(23)
806(9) .....	101(31)
807 .....	1124
811, 812 .....	Rep.
813(1) .....	365
813(2) .....	363
813(3) .....	Rep.
814 .....	362
815, 816 .....	Rep.
821–827 .....	Rep.
828 .....	362
831 .....	Rep.
832 .....	1104(a)
833 .....	Rep.
834 .....	341
835 .....	341, 1128(a)
836 .....	341
836(2) .....	501(a)
836(3) .....	343
837(1) .....	1104(a)
837(2) .....	Rep.
837(3) .....	1128(a)
841 .....	Rep.
842 .....	1106
843 .....	348
844 .....	1107(a)
845 .....	1108
846 .....	364
851 .....	501(a), 1111
852 .....	1122
853 .....	Rep.
854 .....	501(a)
855–857 .....	Rep.
858 .....	502(b)(7)
859 .....	Rep.
861(1)–(3) .....	Rep.
861(4) .....	1123(b)(2)
861(5), (6) .....	Rep.
861(7) .....	1123(b)(4)
861(8) .....	Rep.
861(9) .....	1123(a)(3)
861(10) .....	1123(a)(2)
861(11) .....	Rep.
861(12) .....	1123(a)(5)
861(13) .....	1123(b)(5)
866 .....	Rep.
867 .....	1129(a)(3)
868 .....	Rep.
869 .....	1127(a), (b)
870 .....	1127(d)
871 .....	1127(c)
872(1) .....	1129(a)(1)
872(2) .....	1129(a)(7), (11)
872(3) .....	1129(a)(2)
872(4) .....	1129(a)(3)
872(5) .....	1129(a)(4)
873(1) .....	1141(a)
873(2) .....	1142(a)
873(3) .....	Rep.
874 .....	1141(c)
875 .....	1142(b)
876 .....	1141(d)(1)–(3)
877 .....	Rep.
881, 882 .....	1112(b)
883 .....	348
884–886 .....	Rep.
891(1) .....	Rep.
891(2), (3) .....	330
892(1) .....	503(b)(3)

TABLE I—CONTINUED

This Table lists the sections of former Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of Title 11, as revised by Pub. L. 95-598 which cover similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>
892(2) .....	Rep.
892(3) .....	503(b)(4)
893(1) .....	Rep.
893(2) .....	503(b)(4)
893(3) .....	330
893(4) .....	503(b)(4)
894–898 .....	Rep.
906–909 .....	Rep.
911 .....	1144
916 .....	108(c)
917 .....	362
918(a) .....	1145(a)
918(b) .....	1145(b)
919 .....	Rep.
920 .....	346(j)(1)
921 .....	1129(d)
922 .....	346(j)(5)
923 .....	Rep.
926 .....	Rep.
1001, 1002 .....	Rep.
1006(1) .....	101(4)
1006(2) .....	101(9)
1006(3) .....	101(12), 109(e)
1006(4) .....	101(11)
1006(5) .....	Rep.
1006(6) .....	101(31)
1006(7) .....	Rep.
1006(8) .....	101(24), 109(e)
1007 .....	Rep.
1011, 1012 .....	Rep.
1013(1) .....	365
1013(2) .....	Rep.
1014 .....	362
1015, 1016 .....	Rep.
1021–1026 .....	Rep.
1031 .....	Rep.
1032, 1033 .....	341
1033(1) .....	343, 501(a)
1033(2) .....	1321
1033(5) .....	1324
1036 .....	1303
1037 .....	Rep.
1041–1044 .....	Rep.
1046(1) .....	1322(b)(1)
1046(2) .....	1322(b)(2)
1046(3) .....	1322(a)(2)
1046(4) .....	1322(a)(1)
1046(5) .....	1329(a)
1046(6) .....	1322(b)(7)
1046(7) .....	1322(b)(10)
1051 .....	1325(a)(3)
1052 .....	Rep.
1053 .....	1323(a)
1054 .....	1323(c)
1055 .....	Rep.
1056(a)(1) .....	1325(a)(1)
1056(a)(2) .....	1325(a)(6)
1056(a)(3) .....	Rep.
1056(a)(4) .....	1325(a)(3)
1056(b) .....	502(b)
1057 .....	1327(a)
1058 .....	Rep.
1059 .....	1326(a)
1060 .....	1328(a), (c), (d)
1061 .....	1328(b)
1062 .....	Rep.
1066 .....	348, 1307
1067 .....	348
1068, 1069 .....	Rep.
1071 .....	1330
1076 .....	108(c)
1077–1079 .....	Rep.
1080 .....	1305(a)(1)
1086 .....	Rep.
1101–1103 .....	Rep.
1200–1255 .....	Rep.

TABLE II

This Table lists the sections of revised Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of former Title 11, which covered similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>
101(1)–(3) .....	
101(4) .....	103, 401(1), 506(1), 707(2), 806(2), 1006(1)
101(5)–(7) .....	
101(8) .....	1(8)
101(9) .....	1(11), 401(3), 506(4), 707(1), 806(5), 1062(2)

TABLE II—CONTINUED

This Table lists the sections of revised Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of former Title 11, which covered similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>
101(10) .....	
101(11) .....	1(14), 401(5), 506(6), 707(2), 806(7), 1006(4)
101(12) .....	1(4), 401(8), 506(5), 706(3), 806(6), 1006(3)
101(13) .....	558
101(14)–(16) .....	
101(17), (18) .....	1(17)
101(19)–(21) .....	
101(22) .....	T. 15 §77ccc(7)
101(23) .....	506(8), 806(8)
101(24) .....	1(32), 1006(8)
101(25) .....	
101(26) .....	1(19), 107(d)(1)(d)
101(27) .....	
101(28) .....	401(6)
101(29) .....	404
101(30) .....	1(23), 401(7)
101(31) .....	1(24), 506(9), 706(5), 806(9), 1006(6)
101(32) .....	
101(33) .....	205(m)
101(34) .....	1(27)
101(35) .....	506(11)
101(36), (37) .....	
101(38) .....	1(29a)
101(39) .....	T. 15 §78c(a)(4), (5)
101(40) .....	1(30)
102(1)–(6) .....	
102(7) .....	1(35)
102(8) .....	
103, 104 .....	
105 .....	11(a)(15)
106 .....	
107 .....	77, 566
108(a), (b) .....	29(e)
108(c) .....	29(f), 661, 791, 1076
109(a) .....	11(a)(1)
109(b) .....	22
109(c) .....	404
109(d) .....	706(3), 806(6)
109(e) .....	1006(3), (8)
301 .....	22(a), 41(f), 95(a)
302 .....	
303(a) .....	22(b)
303(b) .....	23(b), 95(b), (e), 526
303(c) .....	95(f)
303(d) .....	41(b), 536, 537
303(e) .....	109(a)
303(f) .....	
303(g) .....	109(d)
303(h) .....	21
303(i) .....	11(a)(18), 19(b)
303(j) .....	95(g)
303(k) .....	
304 .....	
305(a)(1) .....	
305(a)(2) .....	11(a)(22)
305(b), (c) .....	
306 .....	
321 .....	73
322(a) .....	78(b)
322(b)(1) .....	78(c)
322(b)(2) .....	78(d), (f), (g)
322(c) .....	78(i)
322(d) .....	78(m)
323 .....	
324 .....	11(a)(17), 560
325 .....	74
326(a) .....	76(c)
326(b), (c) .....	
326(d) .....	76(e)
327 .....	557, 591
327(c) .....	72(c)
328 .....	
329 .....	96(d)
330 .....	76(c), 76a, 641(3), (4), 644(1), (3), 891(2), (3), 893(3)
331 .....	
341 .....	91, 92, 734–736, 834–836, 1032, 1033
342 .....	94
343 .....	44(a), 25(a)(1), (10), 736(3), 836(3), 1033(1)
344 .....	25(a)(10)
345 .....	101, 75(a)(2)
346(a)–(i) .....	
346(j)(1) .....	668, 795, 920
346(j)(2)–(4) .....	
346(j)(5) .....	670, 796, 922
346(j)(6), (7) .....	
347(a) .....	106(a)
347(b) .....	416(d), 605
348 .....	638, 778, 843, 1066, 1067
349(a) .....	35(b)
349(b) .....	107(a)
350 .....	11(a)(8)
361 .....	

TABLE II—CONTINUED

This Table lists the sections of revised Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of former Title 11, which covered similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>
362 .....	29(a), 35(c)(4), 513, 516(4), 663, 714, 814, 828, 917, 1014
363 .....	11(a)(7), 110(f), 516(3), 713(2), 813(2)
364 .....	516(2), 744, 846
365 .....	103(c), 110(b), 516(1), 713(1), 813(1), 1013(1)
366 .....	
501(a) .....	93(n), 596, 598, 736(2), 755a, 836(2), 851, 854, 1033(1)
501(b) .....	93(i)
501(c), (d) .....	
502(a) .....	93(d)
502(b) .....	93(f), 1056(b)
502(b)(3) .....	108
502(b)(4) .....	104(a)(4)
502(b)(7) .....	103(a)(9), 602, 753, 858
502(c) .....	93(d)
502(d) .....	93(g)
502(e)–(i) .....	
502(j) .....	93(k), 11(a)(2)
503(a) .....	
503(b) .....	104(a)(1)
503(b)(2) .....	102(a)(1)
503(b)(3) .....	642(1), 643, 644(4), 892(1)
503(b)(4) .....	641(5), 642(3), 643, 644(2), (4), 739(2), 892(3), 893(2), (4)
503(b)(5) .....	642(1)
504 .....	102(c)
505(a), (b) .....	11(a)(2A), 104(a)(4)
505(c) .....	
506(a), (b) .....	93(h)
506(c), (d) .....	
507 .....	104(a)
507(a)(3) .....	104(a)(2)
508 .....	105(d)
509 .....	93(i)
510 .....	
521(1) .....	25(a)(8), (9)
521(2) .....	25(a)(3), (6), (7)
521(3) .....	25(a)(4), (5), (11)
521(4) .....	25(a)(1)
522 .....	24
523(a)(1) .....	35(a)(1)
523(a)(2) .....	35(a)(2)
523(a)(3) .....	35(a)(3)
523(a)(4) .....	35(a)(4)
523(a)(5) .....	35(a)(7)
523(a)(6) .....	35(a)(8)
523(a)(7)–(9) .....	
523(b) .....	35(b)
523(c) .....	35(c)
523(d) .....	
524(a) .....	32(f)
524(b)–(d) .....	
524(e) .....	34
525 .....	
541(a) .....	26, 110(a), 586
541(b) .....	110(a)(3)
541(c), (d) .....	
541(e) .....	110(c)
542(a), (b) .....	
542(c) .....	110(d)(2), (3)
542(d), (e) .....	
543(a) .....	
543(b), (c) .....	11(a)(21), 109(d)
543(d) .....	
544(a) .....	110(c)
544(b) .....	110(e)
545 .....	107(b), (c)
545(1) .....	107(c)(1)(A)
545(2) .....	107(c)(1)(B)
545(3), (4) .....	107(c)(1)(C)
546(a) .....	
546(b) .....	107(c)(1)(B)
546(c) .....	
547 .....	96
547(b) .....	107(a)
547(c)(4) .....	96(c)
547(d) .....	107(a)
547(e)(1)(B) .....	96(a)(4)
548(a) .....	107(d)(2)
548(b) .....	107(d)(4)
548(c) .....	107(d)(6)
548(d)(1) .....	107(d)(5)
548(d)(2) .....	
549(a) .....	110(d)(1)
549(b) .....	
549(c) .....	44(g)
549(d) .....	
550 .....	96(b), 107(d)(3), (6)
551 .....	96(b), 107(a)(3), (c)(2), (d)(6), 110(e)(2)
552 .....	
553 .....	96(c), 108
554 .....	

TABLE II—CONTINUED

This Table lists the sections of revised Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of former Title 11, which covered similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>
701 .....	
702 .....	72(a)
703(a) .....	74
703(b), (c) .....	
704(1) .....	75(a)(1)
704(2) .....	75(a)(3), (5)
704(3) .....	75(a)(7)
704(4) .....	75(a)(8)
704(5) .....	75(a)(9)
704(6) .....	75(a)(10)
704(7) .....	
704(8) .....	75(a)(13)
705 .....	72(b)
706 .....	
707 .....	95(g)
721 .....	11(a)(5)
722 .....	
723 .....	23(g)
724(a) .....	93(j)
724(b) .....	107(c)(3)
724(c), (d) .....	
725 .....	
726(a)(1), (2) .....	
726(a)(3) .....	93(n)
726(a)(4)–(6), (b), (c) .....	
727(a)(1) .....	
727(a)(2) .....	32(c)(1), (4)
727(a)(3) .....	32(c)(2)
727(a)(4) .....	32(c)(1), (3)
727(a)(5) .....	32(c)(7)
727(a)(6) .....	32(c)(6)
727(a)(7) .....	
727(a)(8), (9) .....	32(c)(5)
727(a)(10) .....	32(a)
727(b) .....	
727(c) .....	32(b)
727(d), (e) .....	33
728 .....	
741 .....	96(e)(1)
742–744 .....	
745 .....	96(e)(2)
746–748 .....	
749 .....	96(e)(5)
750 .....	
751 .....	96(e)(2)
752 .....	96(e)(2), (3)
761–766 .....	
901 .....	402(b)(1), (2), 405(b), (e), (h), 408(b), 409, 411, 412, 413, 414(a), 416(b), (d)
902(1) .....	
902(2) .....	401(10)
902(3) .....	401(11)
902(4) .....	
903 .....	403
904 .....	402(c)
921(a) .....	405(a)
921(b) .....	402(d)
921(c)–(f) .....	405(a)
922(a) .....	405(e)(1)
922(b) .....	
923 .....	405(d)
924 .....	405(b)
925 .....	408(a)
926 .....	405(h)
927 .....	418
941 .....	410(a)
942 .....	410(a), (b)
943(a) .....	413
943(b)(1) .....	
943(b)(2) .....	414(b)(2)
943(b)(3) .....	414(b)(4)
943(b)(4) .....	414(b)(6)
943(b)(5), (6) .....	414(b)(1)
944(a) .....	415(a)
944(b) .....	415(b)(1)
944(c) .....	415(b)(2)
945(a) .....	416(e)
945(b) .....	
946 .....	417
1101(1) .....	
1101(2) .....	629(a)
1102 .....	738
1103(a) .....	739(2)
1103(b), (c)(1) .....	
1103(c)(2) .....	739(1)(a)
1103(c)(3) .....	739(1)(b)–(e)
1103(c)(4) .....	
1103(c)(5) .....	739(1)(f)
1103(d) .....	
1104(a) .....	556, 832, 837(1)
1104(b) .....	568
1104(c) .....	560
1105 .....	559
1106 .....	587, 842
1106(a)(2) .....	564

TABLE II—CONTINUED

This Table lists the sections of revised Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of former Title 11, which covered similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>
1106(a)(3) .....	567(1)
1106(a)(4) .....	567(5)
1106(a)(4)(A) .....	567(3)
1106(a)(5) .....	569
1106(b) .....	568
1107(a) .....	563, 588, 742, 844
1107(b) .....	
1108 .....	589, 743, 845
1109 .....	607
1109(a) .....	608
1109(b) .....	606
1110 .....	516(5), (6)
1111 .....	596, 851
1112(a) .....	
1112(b) .....	636, 776, 777, 881, 882
1112(c)–(e) .....	
1121 .....	570
1122 .....	597, 751, 852
1123(a)(1) .....	
1123(a)(2) .....	616(6), 861(10)
1123(a)(3) .....	616(5), 861(9)
1123(a)(4) .....	
1123(a)(5) .....	616(2), (10), 861(12)
1123(a)(6) .....	616(12)(a)
1123(a)(7) .....	616(11)
1123(b)(1) .....	616(1)
1123(b)(2) .....	616(4), 757(2), 861(4)
1123(b)(3) .....	616(13)
1123(b)(4) .....	616(2), 861(7)
1123(b)(5) .....	616(14), 757(8), 861(13)
1123(c) .....	
1124 .....	507, 708, 807
1125(a) .....	
1125(b) .....	576
1125(c) .....	
1125(d) .....	575
1125(e) .....	
1126 .....	579
1126(a) .....	599
1126(e) .....	603
1127 .....	622, 763
1127(a) .....	869
1127(b) .....	629(c), 787(1), 869
1127(c) .....	765, 787(2), (3), 871
1127(d) .....	623, 764, 870
1128(a) .....	579, 735(3), 737(3), 835, 837(3)
1128(b) .....	580
1129(a)(1) .....	621(1), 766(1), 872(1)
1129(a)(2) .....	766(3), 872(3)
1129(a)(3) .....	621(3), 761, 766(4), 867, 872(4)
1129(a)(4) .....	621(4), 872(5)
1129(a)(5) .....	621(5)
1129(a)(6) .....	624(2)
1129(a)(7) .....	621(2), 766(2), 872(2)
1129(a)(8) .....	
1129(a)(9) .....	737(2)
1129(a)(10) .....	
1129(a)(11) .....	621(2), 766(2), 872(2)
1129(b), (c) .....	
1129(d) .....	669, 921
1141(a) .....	624(1), 767(1), 873(1)
1141(b) .....	
1141(c) .....	626, 874
1141(d)(1)–(3) .....	628(1), 771, 876
1141(d)(4) .....	32(a)
1142(a) .....	624(2), 873(2)
1142(b) .....	627, 875
1143 .....	604
1144 .....	786, 911
1145(a) .....	664(a), 793(a), 918(a)
1145(b) .....	664(b), 793(b), 918(b)
1145(c), (d) .....	
1146(a), (b) .....	
1146(c) .....	667
1146(d) .....	
1161, 1162 .....	
1163 .....	205(c)(1)
1164, 1165 .....	
1166 .....	205(c)(2)
1167 .....	205(n)
1168 .....	205(j)
1169 .....	205(c)(6)
1170 .....	205(o)
1171(a) .....	205(n)
1171(b) .....	205(b)
1172 .....	205(b)
1173 .....	205(e)
1174 .....	
1301, 1302 .....	
1303 .....	1036
1304 .....	
1305(a)(1) .....	1080
1305(a)(2), (b), (c) .....	
1306 .....	
1307 .....	1066
1321 .....	1033(2)

TABLE II—CONTINUED

This Table lists the sections of revised Title 11, Bankruptcy, and indicates the sections of former Title 11, which covered similar and related subject matter.

<i>Title 11 New Sections</i>	<i>Title 11 Former Sections</i>
1322(a)(1) .....	1046(4)
1322(a)(2) .....	1046(3)
1322(a)(3) .....	
1322(b)(1) .....	1046(1)
1322(b)(2) .....	1046(2)
1322(b)(3)–(6) .....	
1322(b)(7) .....	1046(6)
1322(b)(8), (9) .....	
1322(b)(10) .....	1046(7)
1322(c) .....	
1323(a) .....	1053
1323(b) .....	
1323(c) .....	1054
1324 .....	1033(5)
1325(a)(1) .....	1056(a)(1)
1325(a)(2) .....	
1325(a)(3) .....	1051, 1056(a)(4)
1325(a)(4), (5) .....	
1325(a)(6) .....	1056(a)(2)
1325(b) .....	
1326(a) .....	1059
1326(b) .....	
1327(a) .....	1057
1327(b), (c) .....	
1328(a) .....	1060
1328(b) .....	1061
1328(c), (d) .....	1060
1328(e) .....	33
1329(a) .....	1046(5)
1329(b), (c) .....	
1330 .....	1071
1501–151326 .....	

## ENACTING CLAUSE

Pub. L. 95–598, title I, §101, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2549, provided in part: “The law relating to bankruptcy is codified and enacted as title 11 of the United States Code, entitled ‘Bankruptcy’, and may be cited as 11 U.S.C. §—.”

## REPEALS

Pub. L. 95–598, title IV, §401(a), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2682, provided that: “The Bankruptcy Act [act July 1, 1898, ch. 541, 30 Stat. 544, as amended] is repealed.”

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 95–598, title IV, §402, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2682, as amended by Pub. L. 98–249, §1(a), Mar. 31, 1984, 98 Stat. 116; Pub. L. 98–271, §1(a), Apr. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 163; Pub. L. 98–299, §1(a), May 25, 1984, 98 Stat. 214; Pub. L. 98–325, §1(a), June 20, 1984, 98 Stat. 268; Pub. L. 98–353, title I, §§113, 121(a), July 10, 1984, 98 Stat. 343, 345; Pub. L. 98–454, title X, §1001, Oct. 5, 1984, 98 Stat. 1745, provided that:

“(a) Except as otherwise provided in this title [sections 401 to 411], this Act [for classification to the Code, see Tables] shall take effect on October 1, 1979.

“(b) Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d) of this section, the amendments made by title II [sections 201 to 252] of this Act shall not be effective.

“(c) The amendments made by sections 210, 214, 219, 220, 222, 224, 225, 228, 229, 235, 244, 245, 246, 249, and 251 of this Act shall take effect on October 1, 1979.

“(d) The amendments made by sections 217, 218, 230, 247, 302, 314(j), 317, 327, 328, 338, and 411 of this Act shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 6, 1978].

“(e) [Repealed. Pub. L. 98–454, title X, §1001, Oct. 5, 1984, 98 Stat. 1745].”

[Amendment of section 402(b) of Pub. L. 95–598, set out above, by section 113 of Pub. L. 98–353 effective June 27, 1984, see section 122(c) of Pub. L. 98–353, set out as an Effective Date note under section 151 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.]

## SAVINGS PROVISION

Pub. L. 95–598, title IV, §403, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2683, as amended by Pub. L. 98–353, title III, §382, July 10, 1984, 98 Stat. 364, provided that:

“(a) A case commenced under the Bankruptcy Act, [act July 1, 1898, ch. 541, 30 Stat. 544, as amended], and all matters and proceedings in or relating to any such case, shall be conducted and determined under such Act as if this Act had not been enacted, and the substantive rights of parties in connection with any such bankruptcy case, matter, or proceeding shall continue to be governed by the law applicable to such case, matter, or proceeding as if the [this] Act had not been enacted.

“(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, sections 1165, 1167, 1168, 1169, and 1171 of title 11 of the United States Code, as enacted by section 101 of this Act, apply to cases pending under section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act ([former] 11 U.S.C. 205) on the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 6, 1978] in which the trustee has not filed a plan of reorganization.

“(c) The repeal [of the Bankruptcy Act] made by section 401(a) of this Act does not affect any right of a referee in bankruptcy, United States bankruptcy judge, or survivor of a referee in bankruptcy or United States bankruptcy judge to receive any annuity or other payment under the civil service retirement laws.

“(d) The amendments made by section 314 of this Act [for classification to the Code, see Tables] do not affect the application of chapter 9, chapter 96, section 2516, section 3057, or section 3284 of title 18 of the United States Code to any act of any person—

“(1) committed before October 1, 1979; or

“(2) committed after October 1, 1979, in connection with a case commenced before such date.

“(e) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section—

“(1) a fee may not be charged under section 40(c)(2)(a) of the Bankruptcy Act [former 11 U.S.C. 68(c)(2)(a)] in a case pending under such Act after September 30, 1979, to the extent that such fee exceeds \$200,000;

“(2) a fee may not be charged under section 40(c)(2)(b) of the Bankruptcy Act in a case in which the plan is confirmed after September 30, 1978, or in which the final determination as to the amount of such fee is made after September 30, 1979, notwithstanding an earlier confirmation date, to the extent that such fee exceeds \$100,000;

“(3) after September 30, 1979, all moneys collected for payment into the referees’ salary and expense fund in cases filed under the Bankruptcy Act shall be collected and paid into the general fund of the Treasury; and

“(4) any balance in the referees’ salary and expense fund in the Treasury on October 1, 1979, shall be transferred to the general fund of the Treasury and the referees’ salary and expense fund account shall be closed.”

Pub. L. 98–353, title III, §381, July 10, 1984, 98 Stat. 364, provided that: “This subtitle [(§§381, 382) amending section 403(e) of Pub. L. 95–598, set out above] may be cited as the ‘Referees Salary and Expense Fund Act of 1984.’”

## HISTORY OF BANKRUPTCY ACTS

The bankruptcy laws were revised generally and enacted as Title 11, Bankruptcy, by Pub. L. 96–598, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2549.

Earlier bankruptcy laws included the following acts:

Apr. 4, 1800, ch. 19, 2 Stat. 19, repealed Dec. 19, 1803, ch. 6, 2 Stat. 248.

Aug. 19, 1841, ch. 9, 5 Stat. 440, repealed Mar. 3, 1843, ch. 82, 5 Stat. 614.

Mar. 2, 1867, ch. 176, 14 Stat. 517, the provisions of which were incorporated in Rev. Stat. Title LXI, §§4972 to 5132, were materially amended June 22, 1874, ch. 390, 18 Stat. 178, and were repealed June 7, 1878, ch. 160, 20 Stat. 99.

The Bankruptcy Act of July 1, 1898, ch. 541, 30 Stat. 544, as amended, sometimes called the Nelson Act, repealed by Pub. L. 95–598.

The Chandler Act of July 22, 1938, ch. 575, 52 Stat. 883, which revised the Bankruptcy Act generally and materially amended the provisions covering corporate reorganizations, repealed by Pub. L. 95–598.

## NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY REVIEW COMMISSION

Pub. L. 103-394, title VI, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4147, provided that:

## “SEC. 601. SHORT TITLE.

“This title may be cited as the ‘National Bankruptcy Review Commission Act’.

## “SEC. 602. ESTABLISHMENT.

“There is established the National Bankruptcy Review Commission (referred to as the ‘Commission’).

## “SEC. 603. DUTIES OF THE COMMISSION.

“The duties of the Commission are—

“(1) to investigate and study issues and problems relating to title 11, United States Code (commonly known as the ‘Bankruptcy Code’);

“(2) to evaluate the advisability of proposals and current arrangements with respect to such issues and problems;

“(3) to prepare and submit to the Congress, the Chief Justice, and the President a report in accordance with section 608; and

“(4) to solicit divergent views of all parties concerned with the operation of the bankruptcy system.

## “SEC. 604. MEMBERSHIP.

“(a) NUMBER AND APPOINTMENT.—The Commission shall be composed of 9 members as follows:

“(1) Three members appointed by the President, 1 of whom shall be designated as chairman by the President.

“(2) One member shall be appointed by the President pro tempore of the Senate.

“(3) One member shall be appointed by the Minority Leader of the Senate.

“(4) One member shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

“(5) One member shall be appointed by the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives.

“(6) Two members appointed by the Chief Justice.

Members of Congress, and officers and employees of the executive branch, shall be ineligible for appointment to the Commission.

“(b) TERM.—Members of the Commission shall be appointed for the life of the Commission.

“(c) QUORUM.—Five members of the Commission shall constitute a quorum, but a lesser number may conduct meetings.

“(d) APPOINTMENT DEADLINE.—The first appointments made under subsection (a) shall be made within 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 22, 1994].

“(e) FIRST MEETING.—The first meeting of the Commission shall be called by the chairman and shall be held within 210 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

“(f) VACANCY.—A vacancy on the Commission resulting from the death or resignation of a member shall not affect its powers and shall be filled in the same manner in which the original appointment was made.

“(g) CONTINUATION OF MEMBERSHIP.—If any member of the Commission who was appointed to the Commission as an officer or employee of a government leaves that office, or if any member of the Commission who was not appointed in such a capacity becomes an officer or employee of a government, the member may continue as a member of the Commission for not longer than the 90-day period beginning on the date the member leaves that office or becomes such an officer or employee, as the case may be.

“(h) CONSULTATION PRIOR TO APPOINTMENT.—Prior to the appointment of members of the Commission, the President, the President pro tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Chief Justice shall consult with each other to ensure fair and equitable representation of various points of view in the Commission and its staff.

## “SEC. 605. COMPENSATION OF THE COMMISSION.

“(a) PAY.—

“(1) NONGOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.—Each member of the Commission who is not otherwise employed by

the United States Government shall be entitled to receive the daily equivalent of the annual rate of basic pay payable for level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code, for each day (including travel time) during which he or she is engaged in the actual performance of duties as a member of the Commission.

“(2) GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.—A member of the Commission who is an officer or employee of the United States Government shall serve without additional compensation.

“(b) TRAVEL.—Members of the Commission shall be reimbursed for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred by them in the performance of their duties.

## “SEC. 606. STAFF OF COMMISSION; EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.

“(a) STAFF.—

“(1) APPOINTMENT.—The chairman of the Commission may, without regard to the civil service laws and regulations, appoint, and terminate an executive director and such other personnel as are necessary to enable the Commission to perform its duties. The employment of an executive director shall be subject to confirmation by the Commission.

“(2) COMPENSATION.—The chairman of the Commission may fix the compensation of the executive director and other personnel without regard to the provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter II of chapter 53 of title 5, United States Code, relating to classification of positions and General Schedule pay rates, except that the rate of pay for the executive director and other personnel may not exceed the rate payable for level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of that title.

“(b) EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.—The Commission may procure temporary and intermittent services of experts and consultants under section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code.

## “SEC. 607. POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.

“(a) HEARINGS AND MEETINGS.—The Commission or, on authorization of the Commission, a member of the Commission, may hold such hearings, sit and act at such time and places, take such testimony, and receive such evidence, as the Commission considers appropriate. The Commission or a member of the Commission may administer oaths or affirmations to witnesses appearing before it.

“(b) OFFICIAL DATA.—The Commission may secure directly from any Federal department, agency, or court information necessary to enable it to carry out this title. Upon request of the chairman of the Commission, the head of a Federal department or agency or chief judge of a Federal court shall furnish such information, consistent with law, to the Commission.

“(c) FACILITIES AND SUPPORT SERVICES.—The Administrator of General Services shall provide to the Commission on a reimbursable basis such facilities and support services as the Commission may request. Upon request of the Commission, the head of a Federal department or agency may make any of the facilities or services of the agency available to the Commission to assist the Commission in carrying out its duties under this title.

“(d) EXPENDITURES AND CONTRACTS.—The Commission or, on authorization of the Commission, a member of the Commission may make expenditures and enter into contracts for the procurement of such supplies, services, and property as the Commission or member considers appropriate for the purposes of carrying out the duties of the Commission. Such expenditures and contracts may be made only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in appropriation Acts.

“(e) MAILS.—The Commission may use the United States mails in the same manner and under the same conditions as other Federal departments and agencies of the United States.

“(f) GIFTS.—The Commission may accept, use, and dispose of gifts or donations of services or property.



“SEC. 608. REPORT.

“The Commission shall submit to the Congress, the Chief Justice, and the President a report not later than 2 years after the date of its first meeting. The report shall contain a detailed statement of the findings and conclusions of the Commission, together with its recommendations for such legislative or administrative action as it considers appropriate.

“SEC. 609. TERMINATION.

“The Commission shall cease to exist on the date that is 30 days after the date on which it submits its report under section 608.

“SEC. 610. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

“There is authorized to be appropriated \$1,500,000 to carry out this title.”

COMMISSION ON THE BANKRUPTCY LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES

Pub. L. 91-354, §§1-6, July 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 468, as amended by Pub. L. 92-251, Mar. 17, 1972, 86 Stat. 63; Pub. L. 93-56, §1, July 1, 1973, 87 Stat. 140, established the Commission on the Bankruptcy Laws of the United States, to study and recommend changes to this title, which ceased to exist 30 days after the date of submission of its final report which was required prior to July 31, 1973.

TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 7 sections 12, 24; title 8 section 1154; title 10 sections 1151, 2005, 2130a; title 12 sections 1150, 1467a, 1787, 1817, 1821; title 15 sections 77c, 77ccc, 78eee, 78fff, 78fff-1, 78fff-2, 78fff-4, 78fff-7, 79k, 80a-2, 80a-25, 80b-2, 1681c, 1870; title 17 section 201; title 18 sections 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 1961, 2516, 3284; title 19 section 1485; title 25 section 1616a; title 26 sections 108, 351, 368, 382, 401, 422, 542, 1017, 1361, 1398, 1399, 3302, 4980B, 6012, 6036, 6103, 6161, 6212, 6213, 6327, 6503, 6512, 6532, 6658, 6871, 6872, 7434, 7464, 7508; title 28 sections 156, 157, 158, 526, 586, 1334, 1408, 1409, 1411, 1412, 1930, 2075, 3003; title 29 sections 152, 402, 1054, 1163, 1341, 1343, 1362, 1368, 1391, 1402, 1405, 1413; title 30 section 934; title 31 section 3713; title 33 section 511; title 37 sections 301b, 301d, 302, 302b, 302d, 302e, 308e, 308f, 308g, 308h, 308i, 315, 317; title 38 sections 3732, 7634; title 40 section 316; title 41 section 41; title 42 sections 254o, 292f, 292o, 294f, 300ff-76, 656, 1473, 2000e, 3602, 6924, 6991b, 6991c, 9602, 9608; title 43 sections 617p, 1606, 1636; title 45 sections 701, 791, 912, 1007; title 48 sections 1424-4, 1614, 1821; title 49 sections 5309, 14301.

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
101.	Definitions.
102.	Rules of construction.
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AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-394, title III, §308(b), Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4137, added item 110.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 103 of this title; title 15 section 78fff.

§ 101. Definitions

In this title—

(1) “accountant” means accountant authorized under applicable law to practice public accounting, and includes professional accounting

association, corporation, or partnership, if so authorized;

(2) “affiliate” means—

(A) entity that directly or indirectly owns, controls, or holds with power to vote, 20 percent or more of the outstanding voting securities of the debtor, other than an entity that holds such securities—

(i) in a fiduciary or agency capacity without sole discretionary power to vote such securities; or

(ii) solely to secure a debt, if such entity has not in fact exercised such power to vote;

(B) corporation 20 percent or more of whose outstanding voting securities are directly or indirectly owned, controlled, or held with power to vote, by the debtor, or by an entity that directly or indirectly owns, controls, or holds with power to vote, 20 percent or more of the outstanding voting securities of the debtor, other than an entity that holds such securities—

(i) in a fiduciary or agency capacity without sole discretionary power to vote such securities; or

(ii) solely to secure a debt, if such entity has not in fact exercised such power to vote;

(C) person whose business is operated under a lease or operating agreement by a debtor, or person substantially all of whose property is operated under an operating agreement with the debtor; or

(D) entity that operates the business or substantially all of the property of the debtor under a lease or operating agreement;

(4)<sup>1</sup> “attorney” means attorney, professional law association, corporation, or partnership, authorized under applicable law to practice law;

(5) “claim” means—

(A) right to payment, whether or not such right is reduced to judgment, liquidated, unliquidated, fixed, contingent, matured, unmatured, disputed, undisputed, legal, equitable, secured, or unsecured; or

(B) right to an equitable remedy for breach of performance if such breach gives rise to a right to payment, whether or not such right to an equitable remedy is reduced to judgment, fixed, contingent, matured, unmatured, disputed, undisputed, secured, or unsecured;

(6) “commodity broker” means futures commission merchant, foreign futures commission merchant, clearing organization, leverage transaction merchant, or commodity options dealer, as defined in section 761 of this title, with respect to which there is a customer, as defined in section 761 of this title;

(7) “community claim” means claim that arose before the commencement of the case concerning the debtor for which property of the kind specified in section 541(a)(2) of this title is liable, whether or not there is any such property at the time of the commencement of the case;

<sup>1</sup> So in original. There is no par. (3).